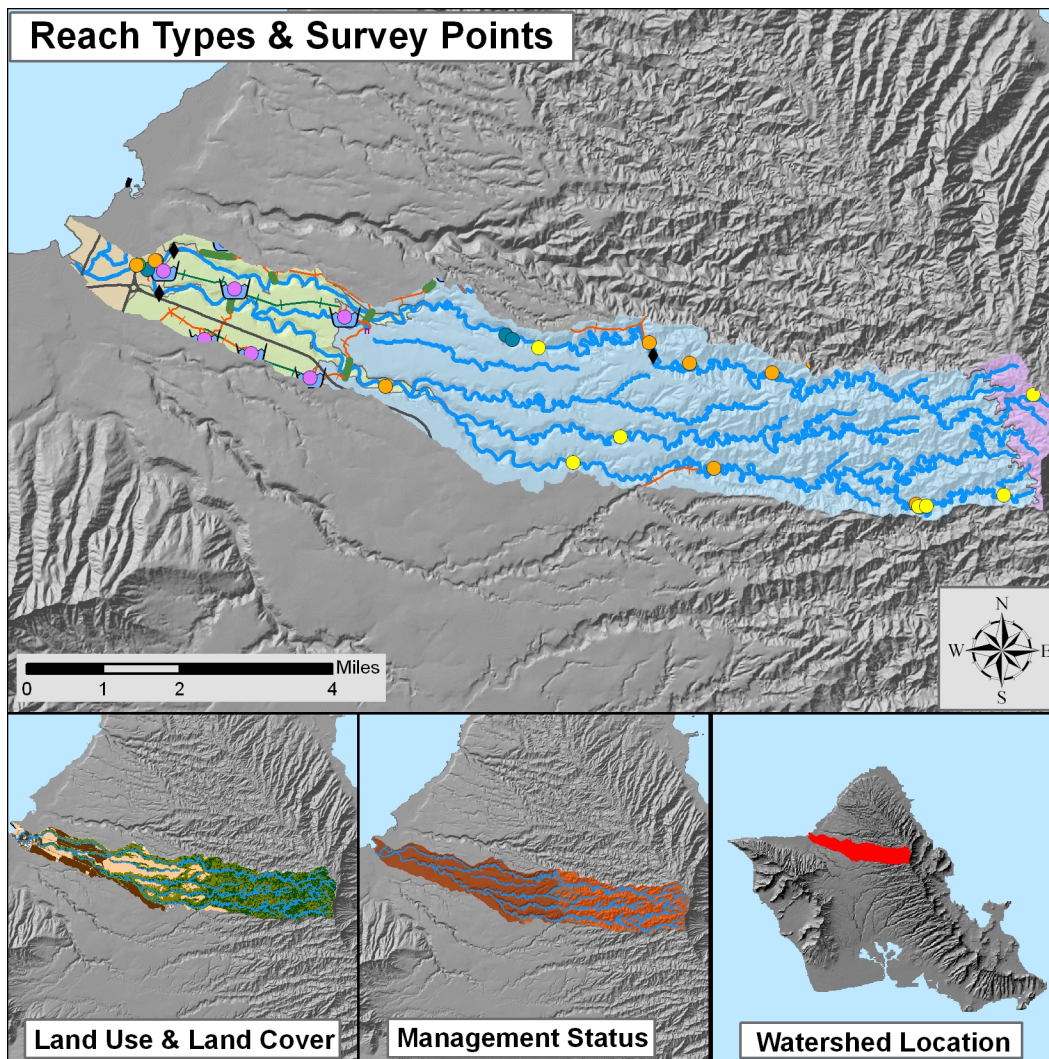


Paukauila, O‘ahu



WATERSHED FEATURES

Paukauila watershed occurs on the island of O‘ahu. The Hawaiian meaning of the name is “the lightning ceases”. The area of the watershed is 21.5 square mi (55.7 square km), with maximum elevation of 2844 ft (867 m). The watershed’s DAR cluster code is not yet determined. The percent of the watershed in the different land use districts is as follows: 53.2% agricultural, 45.1% conservation, 0% rural, and 1.6% urban.

Land Stewardship: Percentage of the land in the watershed managed or controlled by the corresponding agency or entity. Note that this is not necessarily ownership.

<u>Military</u>	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>OHA</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Nature Conservancy</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Private</u>
44.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0		54.0

Land Management Status: Percentage of the watershed in the categories of biodiversity protection and management created by the Hawaii GAP program.

Permanent Biodiversity <u>Protection</u>	Managed for Multiple <u>Uses</u>	Protected but <u>Unmanaged</u>	<u>Unprotected</u>
0.0	0.0	46.0	54.0

Land Use: Areas of the various categories of land use. These data are based on NOAA C-CAP remote sensing project.

	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Square mi</u>	<u>Square km</u>
High Intensity Developed	0.2	0.05	0.14
Low Intensity Developed	1.7	0.36	0.92
Cultivated	11.2	2.40	6.21
Grassland	15.4	3.30	8.56
Scrub/Shrub	38.9	8.36	21.66
Evergreen Forest	32.4	6.97	18.06
Palustrine Forested	0.0	0.00	0.00
Palustrine Scrub/Shrub	0.0	0.00	0.00
Palustrine Emergent	0.0	0.00	0.00
Estuarine Forested	0.0	0.00	0.00
Bare Land	0.1	0.01	0.03
Unconsolidated Shoreline	0.0	0.00	0.00
Water	0.2	0.04	0.11
Unclassified	0.0	0.00	0.00

STREAM FEATURES

Paukauila is a perennial stream. Total stream length is 87.8 mi (141.4 km). The terminal stream order is 4.

Reach Type Percentages: The percentage of the stream's channel length in each of the reach type categories.

<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
2.2	0.0	12.9	82.2	2.7

The following stream(s) occur in the watershed:

Helemano 'Ōpae'ula Paukauila

BIOTIC SAMPLING EFFORT

Biotic samples were gathered in the following year(s):

1893	1961	1962	1990	1996	1999	2003
2006	2007					

Distribution of Biotic Sampling: The number of survey locations that were sampled in the various reach types.

<u>Survey type</u>	<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
Damselfly Surveys	0	0	0	7	0
DAR Rapid BioAssessment	0	2	0	2	0
HDFG	1	1	1	5	0
Published Report	1	0	0	0	0
Reservoir	0	0	4	2	0

BIOTA INFORMATION

Species List

Native Species

Crustaceans	<i>Atyoida bisulcata</i> <i>Macrobrachium sp.</i>
Fish	<i>Awaous guamensis</i> <i>Kuhlia sandvicensis</i> <i>Mugil cephalus</i> <i>Sicyopterus stimpsoni</i>

Native Species

Insects	<i>Anax junius</i> <i>Anax sp.</i> <i>Megalagrion hawaiiense</i> <i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i> <i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i> <i>Megalagrion sp.</i>
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Introduced Species

Amphibians	<i>Bufo marinus</i>
Crustaceans	<i>Macrobrachium lar</i> <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>
Fish	<i>Carassius auratus</i> <i>Gambusia affinis</i> <i>Hemichromis elongatus</i> <i>Lepomis sp.</i> <i>Micropterus sp.</i> <i>Misgurnus anguillicaudatus</i> <i>Poecilia reticulata</i> <i>Tilapia sp.</i> unidentified poeciliid <i>Xiphophorus helleri</i>

Introduced Species

Insects	Chironomid larvae <i>Ischnura posita</i>
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Species found in Impoundments

Fish	<i>Lepomis sp.</i> <i>Micropterus sp.</i> <i>Tilapia sp.</i>
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Species Distributions: Presence (P) of species in different stream reaches.

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Estuary</u>	<u>Lower</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Upper</u>	<u>Headwaters</u>
<i>Atyoida bisulcata</i>	Endemic		P	P	P	
<i>Megalagrion hawaiiense</i>	Endemic				P	
<i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i>	Endemic				P	

<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>	Endemic					P
<i>Megalagrion sp.</i>	Endemic	P	P	P	P	
<i>Awaous guamensis</i>	Indigenous			P		P
<i>Kuhlia sandvicensis</i>	Indigenous			P		
<i>Mugil cephalus</i>	Indigenous			P		
<i>Anax junius</i>	Indigenous					P
<i>Anax sp.</i>	Indigenous	P			P	P
<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Macrobrachium lar</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Carassius auratus</i>	Introduced	P				P
<i>Gambusia affinis</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Hemichromis elongatus</i>	Introduced			P		
<i>Lepomis sp.</i>	Introduced				P	P
<i>Micropterus sp.</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Misgurnus anguillicaudatus</i>	Introduced			P		P
<i>Poecilia reticulata</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Tilapia sp.</i>	Introduced					P P P
unidentified poeciliid	Introduced			P		
<i>Xiphophorus helleri</i>	Introduced					P
Chironomid larvae	Introduced			P	P	P
<i>Ischnura posita</i>	Introduced					P
<i>Macrobrachium sp.</i>	Unknown	P				

HISTORIC RANKINGS

Historic Rankings: These are rankings of streams from historical studies. "Yes" means the stream was considered worthy of protection by that method. Some methods include non-biotic data in their determination. See Atlas Key for details.

Multi-Attribute Prioritization of Streams - Potential Heritage Streams (1998): No

Hawaii Stream Assessment Rank (1990): none

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service High Quality Stream (1988): No

The Nature Conservancy- Priority Aquatic Sites (1985): No

National Park Service - Nationwide Rivers Inventory (1982): No

Current DAR Decision Rule Status: The following criteria are used by DAR to consider the biotic importance of streams. "Yes" means that watershed has that quality.

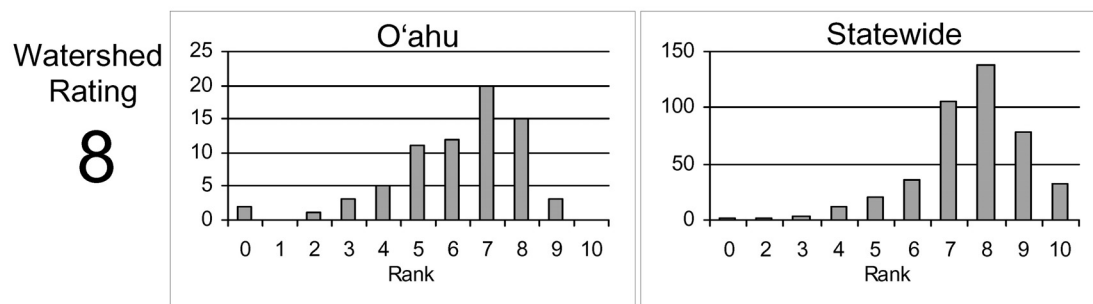
Native Insect Diversity <u>> 19 spp.</u>	Native Macrofauna <u>Diversity > 5 spp.</u>	Absence of Priority 1 <u>Introduced</u>
No	No	No
Abundance of Any <u>Native Species</u>	Presence of Candidate <u>Endangered Species</u>	Endangered Newcomb's <u>Snail Habitat</u>
No	Yes	No

CURRENT WATERSHED AND STREAM RATINGS

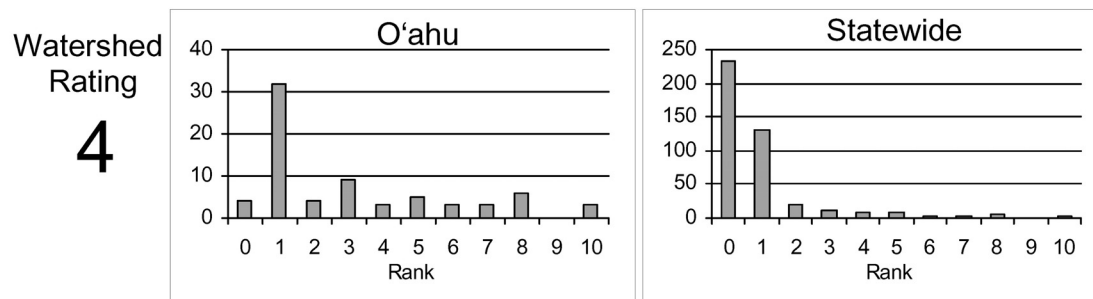
The current watershed and stream ratings are based on the data contained in the DAR Aquatic Surveys Database. The ratings provide the score for the individual watershed or stream, the distribution of ratings for that island, and the distribution of ratings statewide. This allows a better understanding of the meaning of a particular ranking and how it compares to other streams. The ratings are standardized to range from 0 to 10 (0 is lowest and 10 is highest rating) for each variable and the totals are also standardized so that the rating is not the average of each component rating. These ratings are subject to change as more data are entered into the DAR Aquatic Surveys Database and can be automatically recalculated as the data improve. In addition to the ratings, we have also provided an estimate of the confidence level of the ratings. This is called rating strength. The higher the rating strength the more likely the data and rankings represent the actual condition of the watershed, stream, and aquatic biota.

WATERSHED RATING: Paukauila, O'ahu

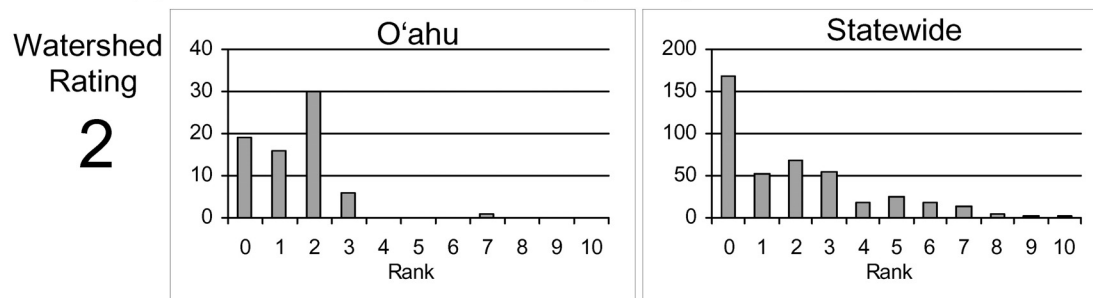
Land Cover Rating: Rating is based on a scoring system where in general forested lands score positively and developed lands score negatively.



Shallow Waters Rating: Rating is based on a combination of the extent of estuarine and shallow marine areas associated with the watershed and stream.

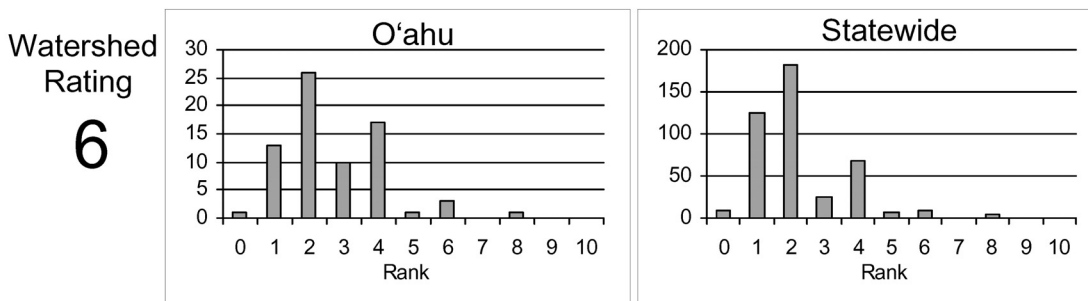


Stewardship Rating: Rating is based on a scoring system where higher levels of land and biodiversity protection within the watershed score positively.

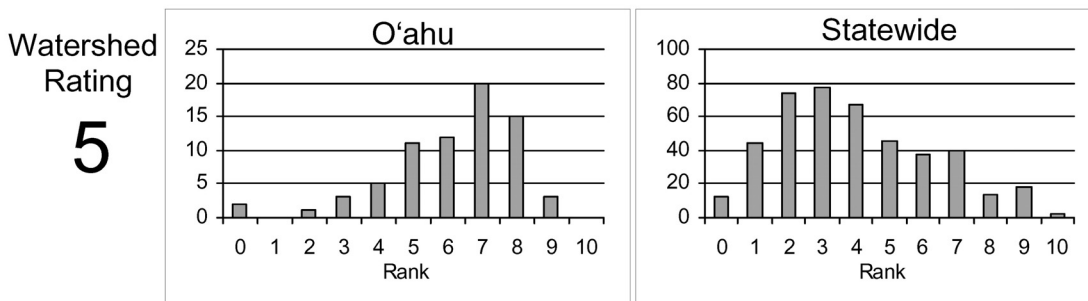


WATERSHED RATING (Cont): Paukauila, O'ahu

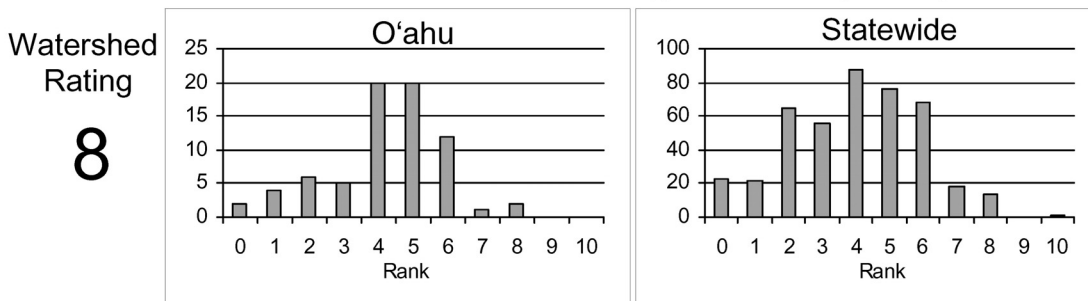
Size Rating: Rating is based on the watershed area and total stream length. Larger watersheds and streams score more positively.



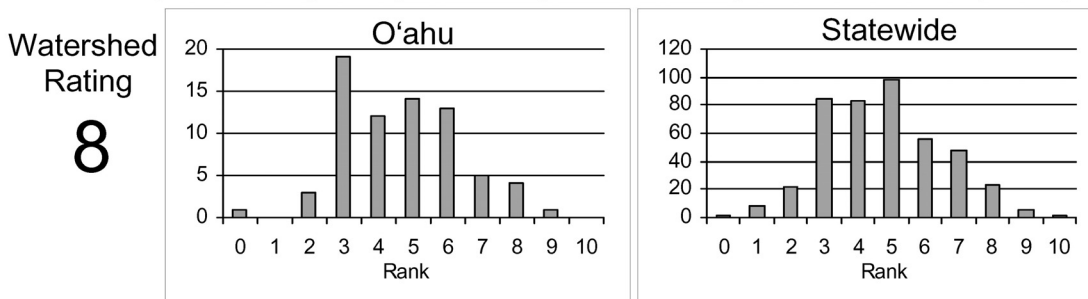
Wetness Rating: Rating is based on the average annual rainfall within the watershed. Higher rainfall totals score more positively.



Reach Diversity Rating: Rating is based on the types and amounts of different stream reaches available in the watershed. More area in different reach types score more positively.



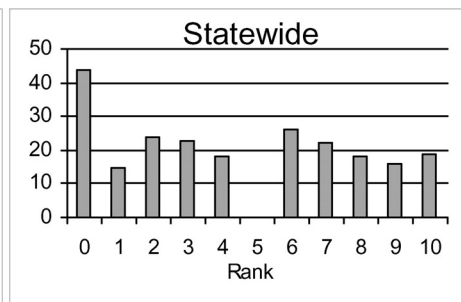
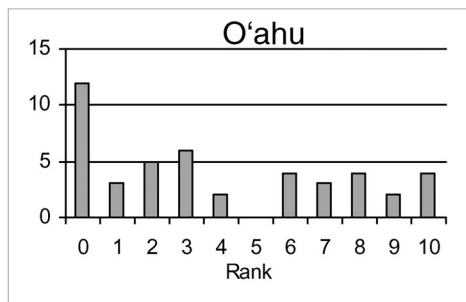
Total Watershed Rating: Rating is based on combination of Land Cover Rating, Shallow Waters Rating, Stewardship Rating, Size Rating, Wetness Rating, and Reach Diversity Rating.



BIOLOGICAL RATING: Paukauila, O'ahu

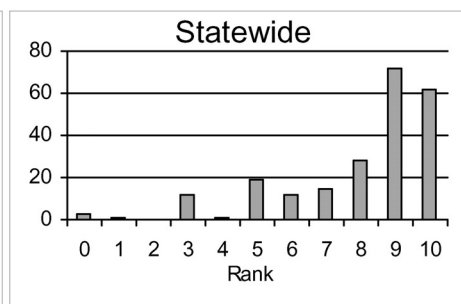
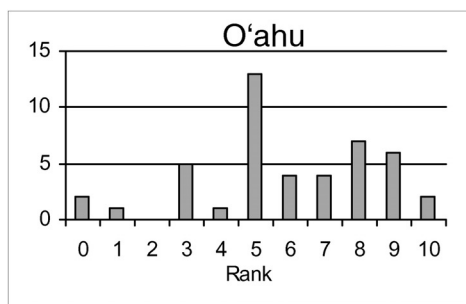
Native Species Rating: Rating is based on the number of native species observed in the watershed.

Stream Rating
3



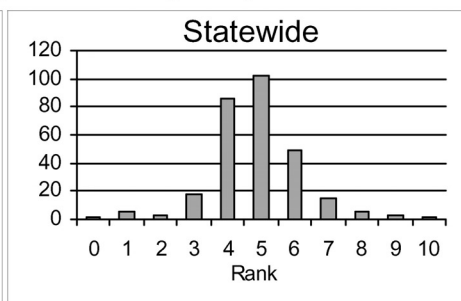
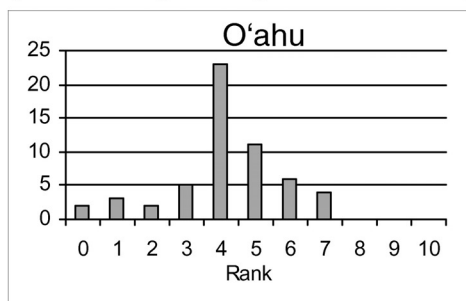
Introduced Genera Rating: Rating is based on the number of introduced genera observed in the watershed.

Stream Rating
4



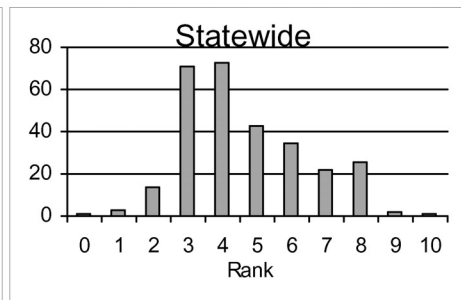
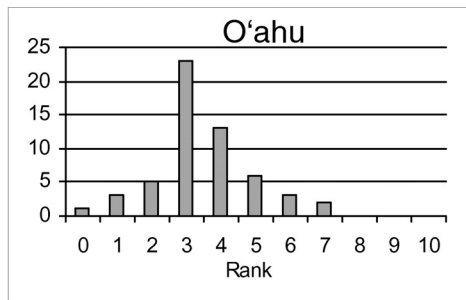
All Species' Score Rating: Rating is based on the Hawaii Stream Assessment scoring system where native species score positively and introduced species score negatively.

Stream Rating
5



Total Biological Rating: Rating is the combination of the Native Species Rating, Introduced Genera Rating, and the All Species' Score Rating.

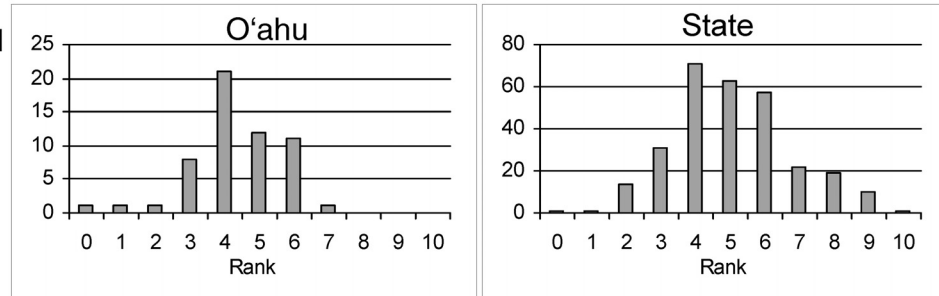
Stream Rating
3



OVERALL RATING: Paukauila, O‘ahu

Overall Rating: Rating is a combination of the Total Watershed Rating and the Total Biological Rating.

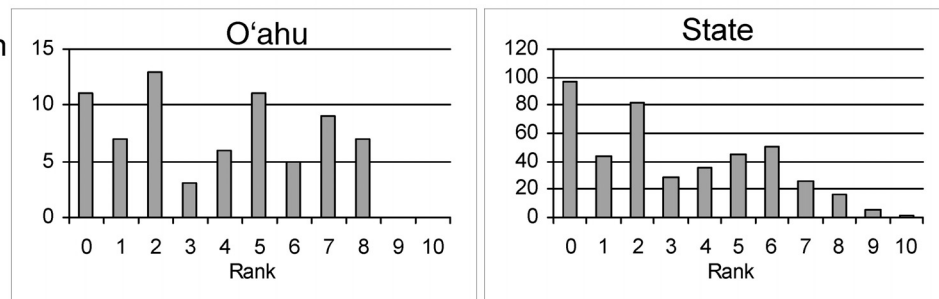
Watershed
Rating
6



RATING STRENGTH: Paukauila, O‘ahu

Rating Strength: Represents an estimate of the overall study effort in the stream and is a combination of the number of studies, number of different reaches surveyed, and the number of different survey types.

Information
Rating
7



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